“If applied econometrics were easy, theorists would do it.” – Angrist and Pischke, *Mostly Harmless Econometrics*

**Course Description**

Introduction to econometrics as it is applied in microeconomics and macroeconomics (modular). Emphasis is on hands-on implementation of the models covered in the course. Topics related to the analysis of microeconomic data include cross-section and panel data linear models and robust inference; instrumental variables estimation; simultaneous equation models; models for discrete choice; and truncation, censoring and sample selection models. Topics related to the analysis of macroeconomic data include linear time series models; practical issues with likelihood-based inference; forecasting; structural identification based on timing restrictions; and computational methods for hypothesis testing.

**Prerequisites**

Econ 4011 (or Econ 401) and Econ 413 are the prerequisites for this course.

**Grading**

The course has two modules. Your course grade is based on an average of your grade in each module.

- Microeconomics Module: 50%
- Macroeconomics Module: 50%

You will be assigned numerical scores on your homework assignments and take-home exams. Your scores will be converted to an overall percentage grade. The letter grade for the course will be determined by converting your percentage score according to the following letter grade distribution:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>95-100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>90-94%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>85-89%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>80-84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>75-79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>70-74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>67-69%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>63-66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>60-62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>57-59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>53-56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>50-52%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Requirements

There will be weekly homework assignments and a take-home exam at the end of the module. The weights in determining the grade for the macroeconomics module are given as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Homework Assignments</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Take-Home Exam</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Readings

The required readings for the macroeconomics portion of the course are collected in a reading package that is available for purchase ($11, exact change required) from the main office of the Economics Department (Seigle Hall 307). The readings (listed under topics below) include journal articles and chapters from the following textbooks:


Topics

1. Time Series Data
   - Serial Correlation
   - Trends and Breaks
   - Methodology
   *(Readings: Stock and Watson, Ch. 12; Hansen, 2001; Hoover, 2001; Sims, 1996)*

2. Basic Models
   - ARMA Models
   - Single-equation Dynamic Models
   - GARCH Models
   - VAR Models
   *(Readings: Stock and Watson, Ch. 12; Davidson and MacKinnon, Ch. 13)*

3. Inference
   - Maximum Likelihood Estimation
   - The Kalman Filter and the Prediction Error Decomposition
   - Numerical Optimization
• Asymptotic and Bootstrap Methods for Hypothesis Tests and Confidence Intervals
  (Readings: Hamilton, Ch. 5; MacKinnon, 2006)

4. Forecasting
  • Forecast Evaluation and Loss Functions
  (Readings: Hamilton, Ch. 4; Elliott and Timmermann, 2004; Diebold and Mariano, 1995)

5. Structural Analysis
  • Granger Causality
  • Cointegration
  • Timing Restrictions and Impulse Response Functions
  • Identification through Heteroskedasticity
  (Readings: Diebold, 1998; Granger, 2004; Stock and Watson, 14.4, 2001; Hamilton, 11.6; Blanchard and Quah, 1989; Gravelle, Kichian, and Morley, 2006)